



Correlation and Reduction of Space Thermal Mathematical Models

(I. Torralbo, J. Piqueras, I. Perez-Grande, A. Sanz-Andres)

Presented By
Ignacio Torralbo



TFAWS
MSFC • 2017

Thermal & Fluids Analysis Workshop
TFAWS 2017
August 21-25, 2017
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center
Huntsville, AL



Contents



- Presentation
- Solar Orbiter Mission
 - SO/PHI
- Thermal Mathematical Model
- TVAC Test
- Correlation method
- DTMM Correlation
- DTMM to RTMM
- Final Remarks



Presentation



Instituto Univeristario de microgravedad Ignacio Da Riva

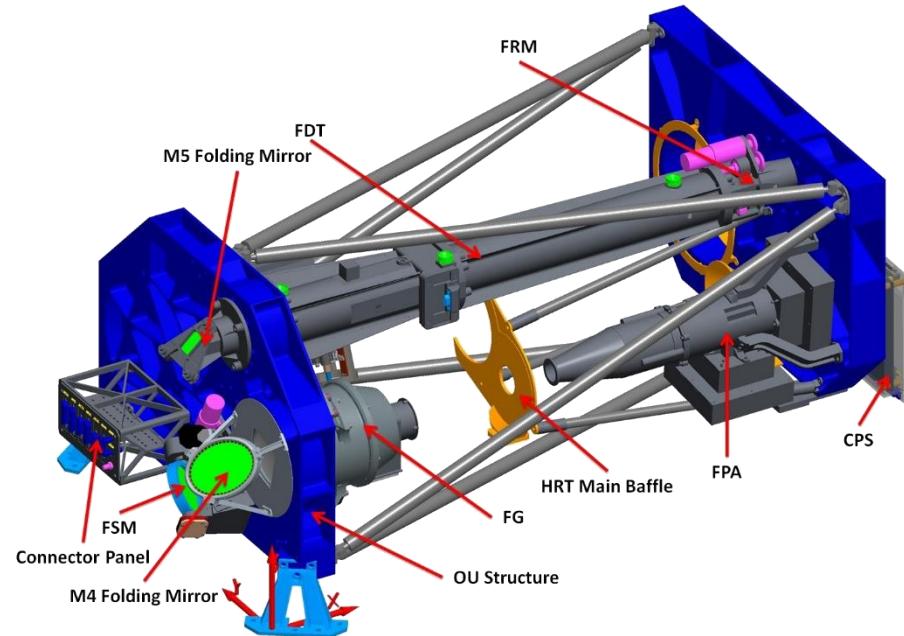
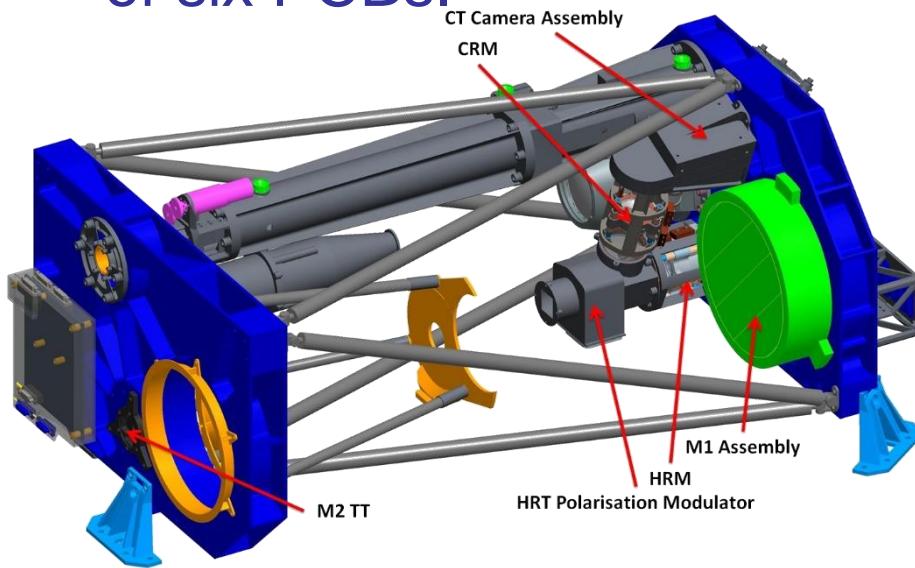
- IDR/UPM is a research institute at the Universidad Politécnica de Madrid.
- We participate as part of the engineering team in the development of space instruments (Rosetta-Osiris, Sunrise, ExoMars2016-NOMAD, **SO/PHI**, SO EPD, ExoMars2020 Raman...)
- Educational activities are of key importance: Microsats UPM-Sat 1, UPM-Sat 2, UNION/Lián Hé (in cooperation with Beihang University).
- Facilities: computer centre, TVAC, CDF, etc.

Solar Orbiter Mission

- Solar Orbiter is a M-size ESA mission to be launched in October 2018.
- Its main objective is to understand how the Sun creates and modifies the heliosphere.
- Solar Orbiter carries 4 in-situ and 6 remote sensing instruments.
 - Maximum solar latitude: 34°
 - Perihelion: 0.28 AU
 - Several GAs to reach the orbit.
 - Thermal concept based on a heat shield.

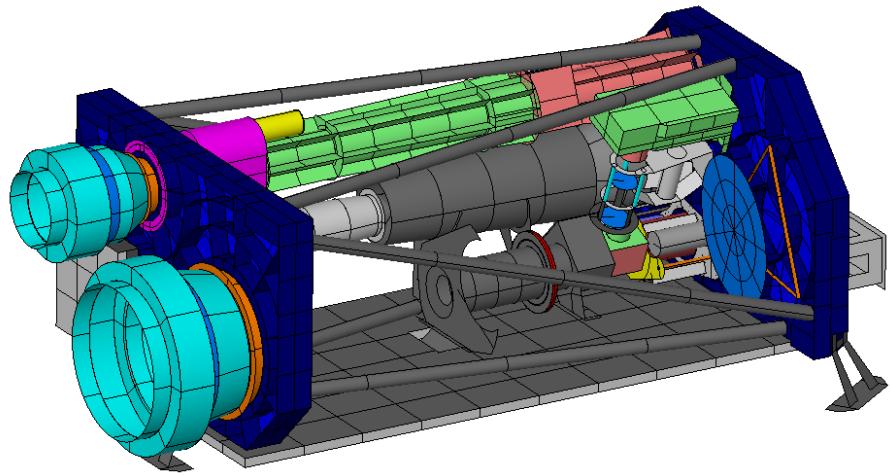
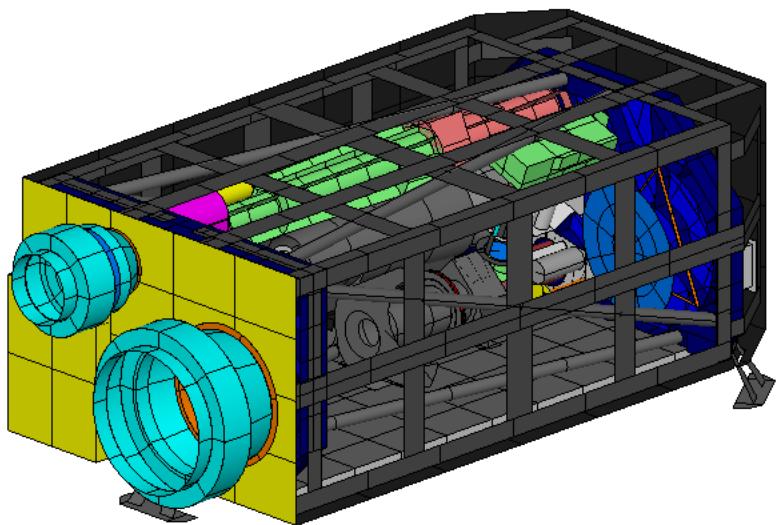


- SO/PHI consists of two units: an optics unit and an electronics unit.
- The O-unit is 800 mm x 400 mm x 300 mm and contains two telescopes: HRT and FDT.
- The E-unit is 200 mm x 200 mm x 180 mm and consists of six PCBs.



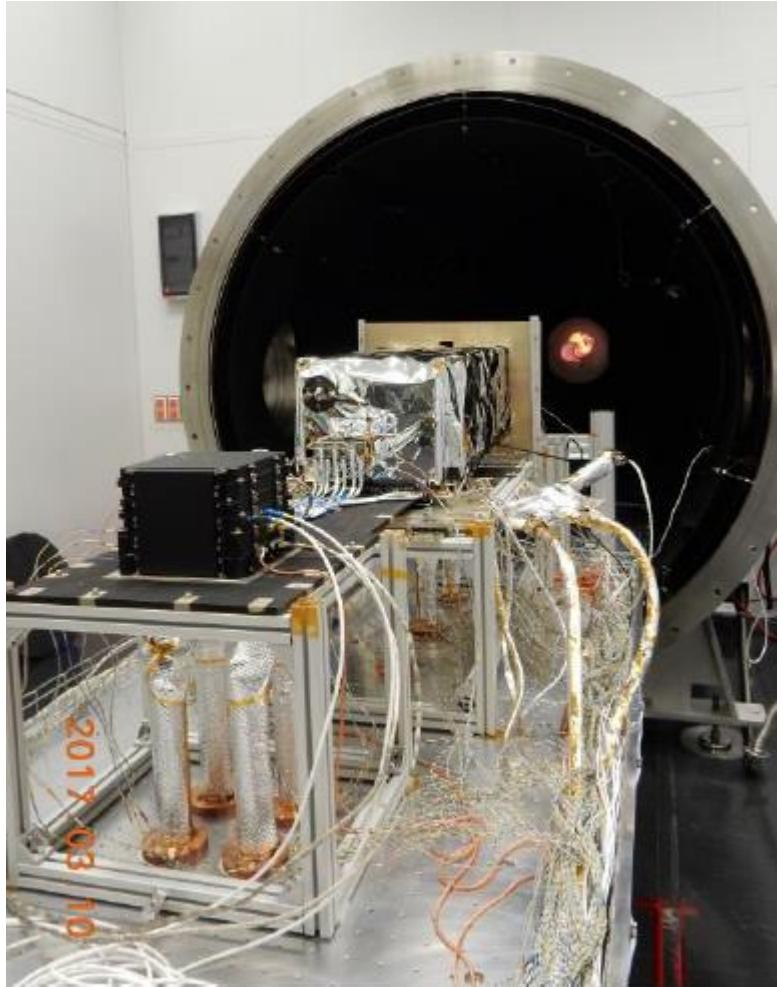
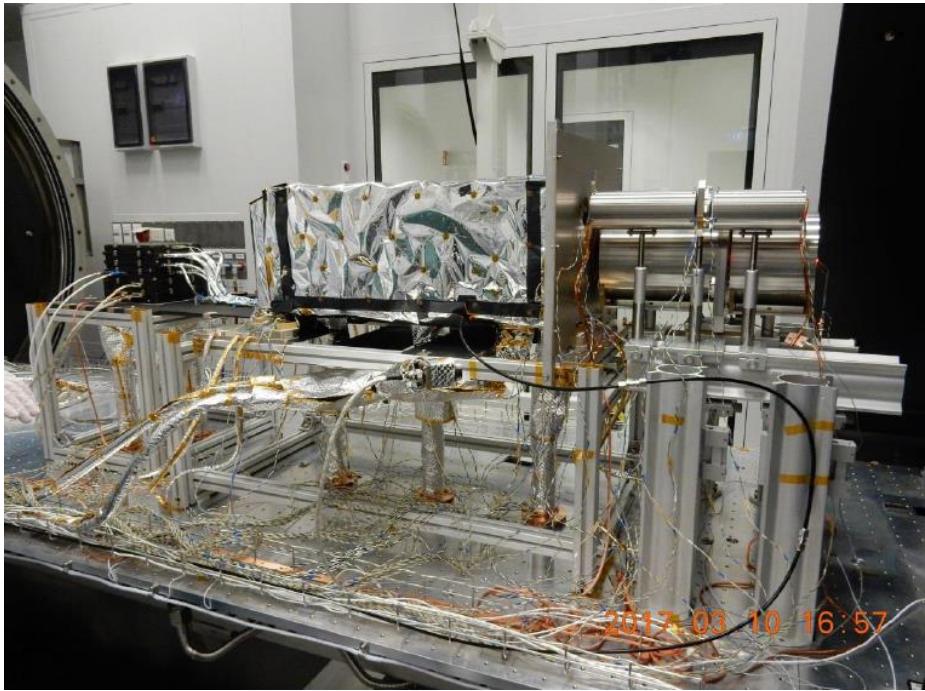
TMM & GMM Description

- ESATAN-TMS
- SO/PHI GMM contains 2715 shells
- SO/PHI TMM contains 7133 thermal nodes
- 168 parameters



TVAC Test

- Carried out by MPS at MPS facilities at Göttingen (GER)
- PHI O-unit + E-Unit PFM
- Operational Tests with real Sun
- > 10 days



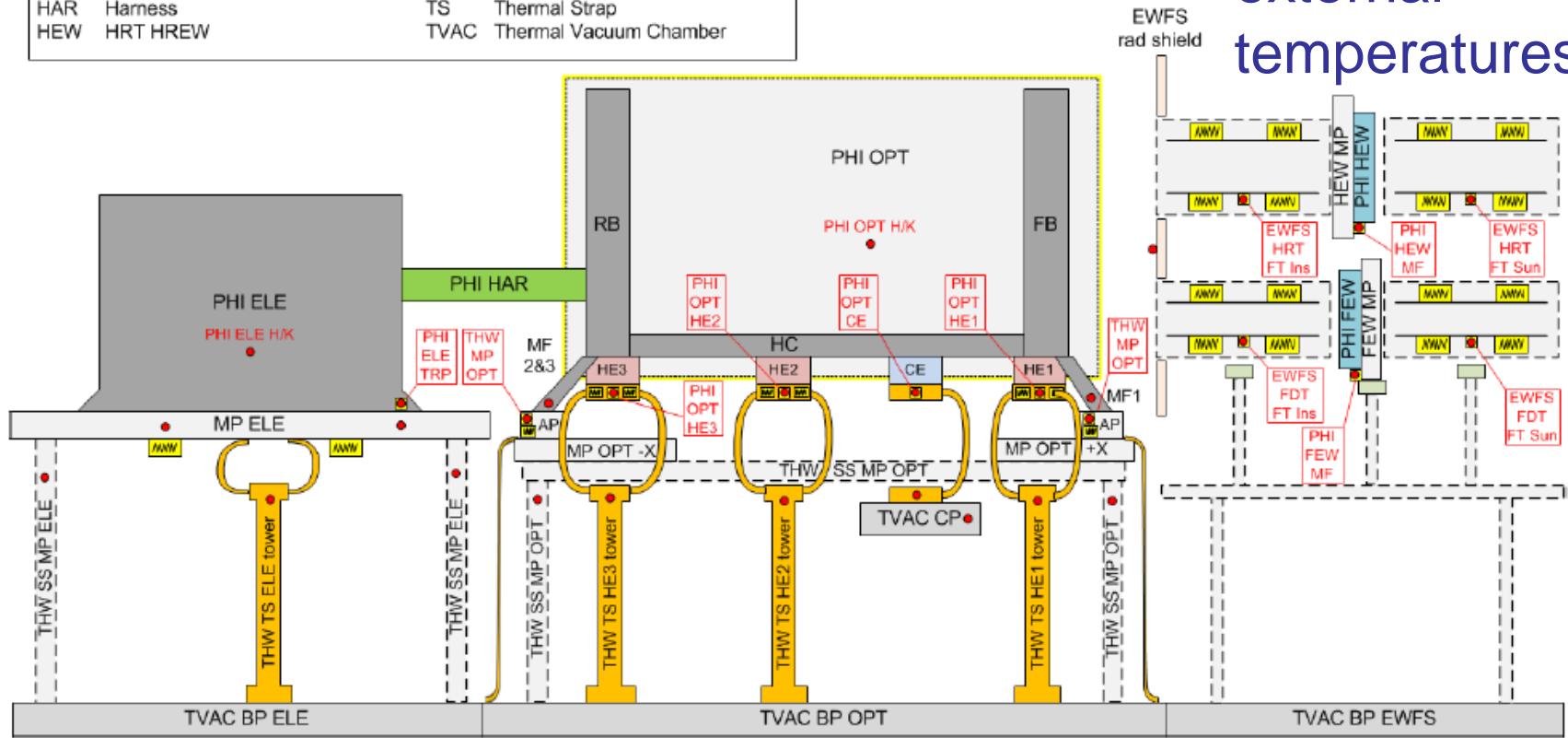
Acronyms:

BP	Baseplate	HE	Hot Element
CE	Cold Element	H/K	Housekeeping
CP	Cold Plate	HREW	Heat Rejecting Entrance Window
ELE	Electronics Unit	HRT	High Resolution Telescope
EWFS	Entrance windows and FT system	MF	Mounting Feet/Flange
FDT	Full Disk Telescope	MP	Mounting Plate
FEW	FDT HREW	OPT	Optics Unit
FT	Feedthrough	THW	Thermal H/W
HAR	Harness	TS	Thermal Strap
HEW	HRT HREW	TVAC	Thermal Vacuum Chamber

Legend:

- Heater
- Thermal sensor
- Control thermal sensor
- Thermal insulator

- 60 Thermal sensor to control the IFs and the external temperatures



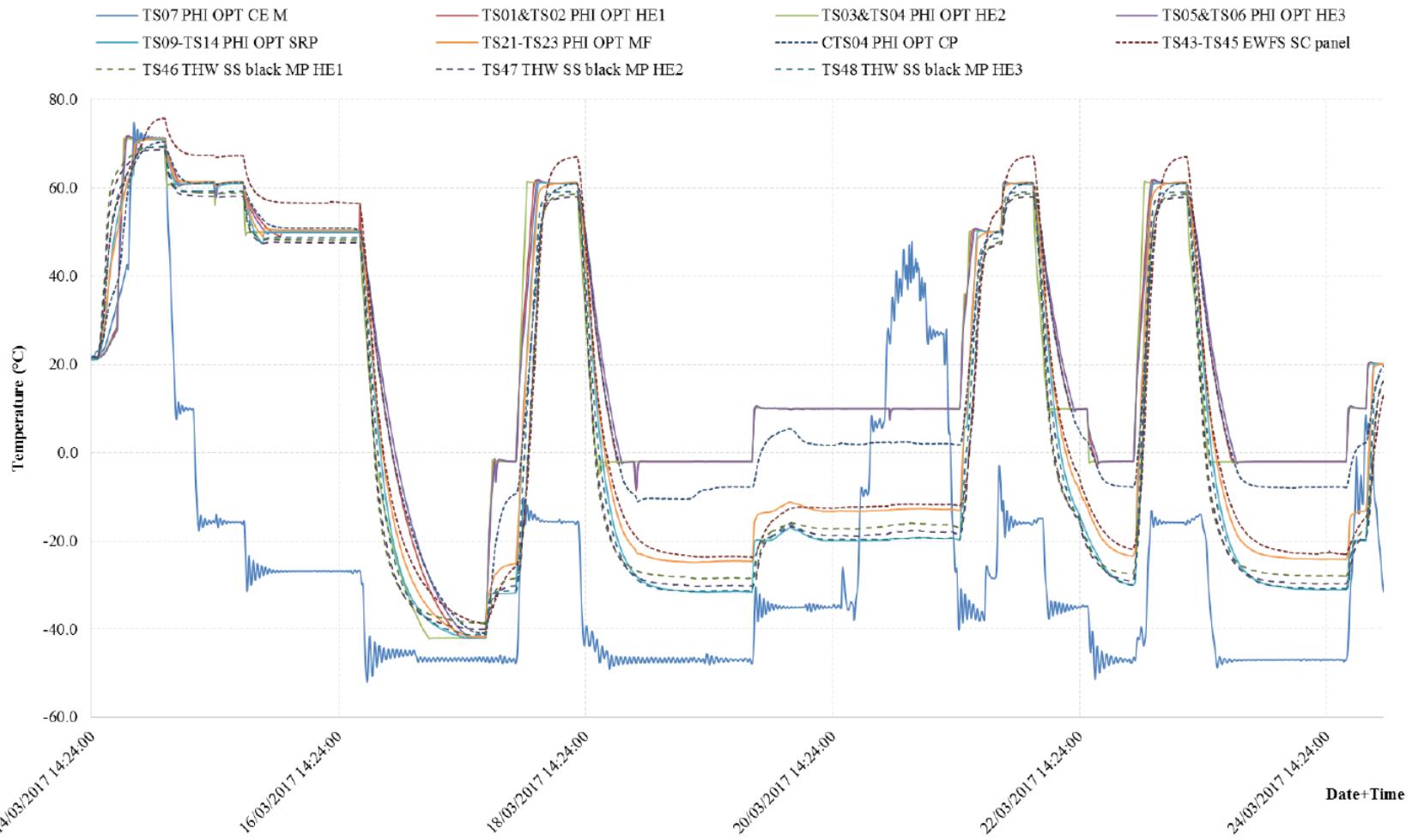


TVAC Test



- 36 HK Temperature sensors
 - 11 E- Unit
 - 25 O- Unit
- 2 TBT phases for correlation
 - Hot Op FL
 - Cold Op FL (Useless)
 - Hot Op QL (Useless)
 - Cold Op QL

TVAC Test





Correlation Method



- Minimization of the error of the model results with regard to the reference data
 - Test to model
 - Detailed TMM to Reduced TMM
- Gradient method. Jacobian matrix formulation and Moore-Penrose pseudo-inverse
- Several load cases can be added
- The started point must be close to the solution

Correlation Method

Error

$$E(X) = \sum_{j=1}^{N_N} (T_R - T_j(x))^2$$

Jacobian matrix

$$M_{ij} = \frac{\partial T_j(x)}{\partial x_i}$$

After some algebra and using a local lineal transformation in the proximity of the solution we can write

$$[K]\{T\} = \{Q\}$$

as

$$\{t\} = [M]\{k\}$$

$\{t\}$ and $\{k\}$: Fluctuation around initial solution

When applying the minimum error condition ($\nabla_x E(x) = 0$)

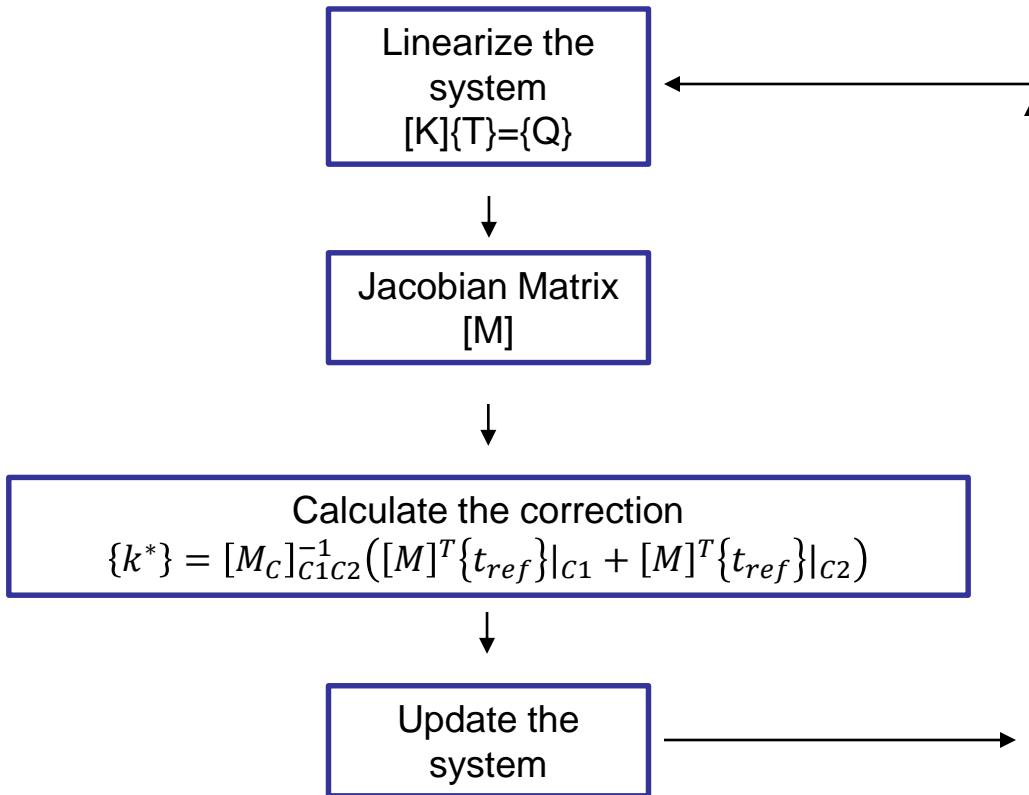
$$\{k^*\} = ([M]^T[M])^{-1}[M]\{t_R\}$$

For two analysis cases

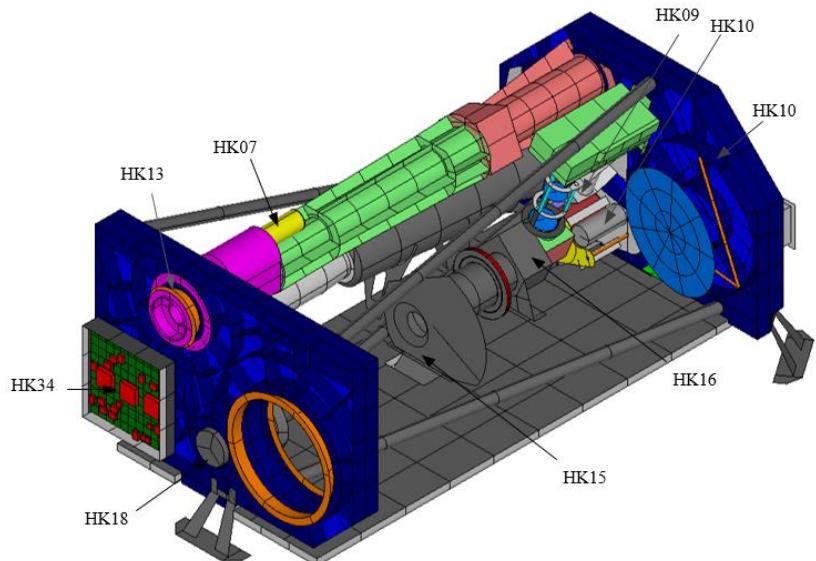
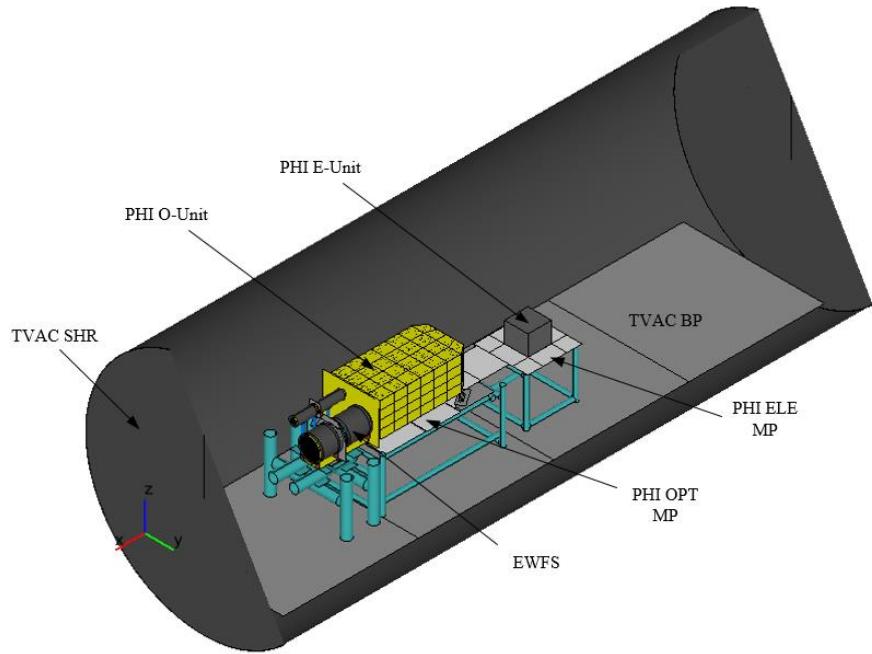
$$\{k^*\} = [M_c]_{c1c2}^{-1}([M]^T\{t_{ref}\}|_{c1} + [M]^T\{t_{ref}\}|_{c2})$$

$\{k^*\}$: k correction vector
 $\{t_{ref}\}$: Temperature difference

Correlation Method



- Two cases used for correlation
- 23 correlation points
- 29 parameters taken into account





PHI OPT TMM Correlation



Hot case

Jacobian matrix

-2.83E-00	-1.12E-01	-1.38E-04	-8.47E-05	-1.58E-04	-9.50E-05	-8.77E-02	-2.01E-03	-7.01E-07	-2.01E-03	-4.32E-03	9.97E-04	6.81E-07	-6.41E-02	-4.58E-02	-1.55E-02	-3.10E-02	-1.53E-06	-1.97E-04	-7.83E-03	-7.61E-02	-2.07E-09	-2.76E-03	-5.12E-03	-2.94E-02	1.95E-02	-5.92E-03	-1.19E-03	-1.21E-03
-2.79E-00	-1.06E-01	-1.38E-04	-7.77E-05	-1.76E-04	-9.41E-05	-7.12E-02	-2.24E-03	-9.75E-07	-2.24E-03	-4.06E-02	3.65E-04	7.11E-06	-9.33E-02	-5.37E-02	-1.73E-02	-3.43E-02	-1.30E-06	-1.97E-04	-7.83E-03	-7.62E-02	-2.09E-09	-2.76E-03	-5.12E-03	-2.94E-02	1.95E-02	-5.92E-03	-1.19E-03	-1.21E-03
-2.79E-00	-1.06E-01	-1.38E-04	-7.77E-05	-1.76E-04	-9.41E-05	-7.11E-02	-2.24E-03	-9.76E-07	-2.24E-03	-4.06E-02	3.65E-04	7.11E-06	-9.33E-02	-5.37E-02	-1.73E-02	-3.43E-02	-1.30E-06	-1.97E-04	-7.83E-03	-7.62E-02	-2.09E-09	-2.76E-03	-5.12E-03	-2.94E-02	1.95E-02	-5.92E-03	-1.19E-03	-1.21E-03
-8.55E-03	-4.93E-02	-3.71E-02	-2.76E-06	-8.08E-05	-3.96E-05	-5.99E-03	-8.80E-03	-4.42E-05	-8.80E-03	-3.35E-02	6.77E-03	2.99E-06	-6.52E-02	-9.07E-02	-2.23E-02	-4.32E-02	5.22E-07	-4.94E-05	-2.43E-02	-3.72E-02	-2.25E-09	-3.39E-03	-8.41E-04	-8.77E-03	7.57E-02	-2.50E-02	-3.43E-03	-3.61E-03
-1.63E-02	1.02E-04	-4.11E-04	2.15E-02	-2.76E-04	-2.20E-04	-1.19E-02	-9.13E-03	-3.84E-06	-9.13E-03	-5.70E-02	1.16E-02	5.11E-05	-1.16E-01	-9.77E-02	-2.89E-02	-5.01E-02	3.86E-08	-1.25E-04	-4.28E-02	-6.21E-02	-1.59E-09	-4.55E-03	-2.47E-03	-1.60E-02	7.58E-02	-2.31E-02	-3.98E-03	-4.14E-03
-7.09E-03	4.16E-05	-2.34E-04	-1.81E-04	-1.62E-02	-7.17E-05	-4.90E-03	-1.26E-02	-1.55E-06	-1.26E-02	-2.47E-02	5.02E-03	2.18E-06	-5.16E-02	-1.68E-02	-9.61E-03	-1.58E-02	3.61E-08	-4.88E-05	-1.93E-02	-2.77E-02	-7.84E-10	-2.10E-03	-9.04E-04	-6.80E-03	6.23E-02	-1.94E-02	-3.17E-03	-3.37E-03
-1.83E-02	1.91E-04	-2.74E-04	-6.51E-04	-5.35E-04	-1.23E-04	-2.27E-02	-3.86E-03	-3.02E-06	-3.86E-03	-8.27E-02	1.16E-02	8.66E-06	-1.49E-01	-7.92E-02	-2.09E-02	-3.88E-02	-6.20E-07	-2.54E-04	-5.59E-02	-7.80E-02	-2.97E-09	-4.68E-03	-4.77E-03	-2.35E-02	-1.09E-02	-2.07E-03	-2.12E-03	
-1.81E-02	1.91E-04	-2.74E-04	-6.40E-05	-5.31E-04	-8.81E-05	-2.27E-02	-3.83E-03	-3.01E-06	-3.83E-03	-8.20E-02	1.16E-02	8.63E-06	-1.48E-01	-7.88E-02	-2.08E-02	-3.86E-02	-6.30E-07	-2.53E-04	-5.57E-02	-7.77E-02	-2.98E-09	-4.66E-03	-4.76E-03	-2.34E-02	-1.08E-02	-2.05E-03	-2.11E-03	
-2.28E-02	-6.11E-04	-9.09E-05	2.45E-06	-9.62E-05	2.63E-05	-1.30E-00	-1.14E-03	-1.08E-06	-1.14E-03	2.72E-02	1.97E-03	-2.84E-06	6.72E-02	-2.76E-02	-7.05E-03	-1.36E-02	-1.77E-06	-9.53E-03	-7.93E-04	-2.09E-02	-6.01E-10	-2.17E-03	-1.51E-02	1.00E-02	-3.26E-03	6.22E-04	-6.39E-04	
-3.26E-03	1.84E-05	-4.84E-04	-4.10E-06	2.23E-05	-1.87E-05	-2.21E-03	-5.13E-02	-9.32E-03	-5.13E-02	-1.22E-02	2.51E-03	1.07E-06	-2.90E-02	-1.94E-02	-1.94E-02	7.07E-03	7.58E-08	-1.93E-05	-4.53E-03	-1.37E-02	-5.87E-10	-1.17E-03	-3.24E-03	3.96E-02	-1.27E-02	-1.85E-03	-1.97E-03	
-2.82E-03	1.58E-05	-2.51E-04	-4.21E-06	2.55E-05	-1.67E-05	-1.89E-03	-5.59E-02	-4.24E-04	-5.59E-02	-1.04E-02	2.13E-03	9.05E-07	-2.15E-02	2.00E-02	1.08E-02	4.52E-08	-1.66E-05	-8.17E-03	-1.17E-02	-4.40E-06	-9.81E-04	-2.85E-04	-2.76E-03	-1.14E-02	-1.69E-03	-1.81E-03	-2.04E-03	
-2.58E-03	1.44E-05	-2.17E-04	-4.24E-06	9.61E-05	-1.55E-05	-1.72E-03	-2.80E-02	-1.74E-04	-2.80E-02	-9.38E-03	-1.92E-03	8.20E-07	-1.96E-02	3.98E-03	-1.27E-02	1.38E-02	-1.53E-02	-7.47E-03	-1.06E-02	-3.90E-10	-8.75E-04	-2.67E-04	-2.50E-03	3.75E-02	-1.02E-03	-1.61E-03	-1.72E-03	-2.04E-03
-6.12E-05	-7.00E-05	-1.03E-04	1.63E-06	-1.09E-05	3.64E-05	-2.30E-02	-1.29E-03	-1.20E-06	-1.29E-03	5.39E-02	-3.95E-03	-6.11E-06	7.06E-02	-2.82E-02	-7.25E-03	-1.38E-02	-1.42E-06	-9.54E-03	-3.36E-02	-2.04E-02	-1.21E-09	-2.26E-03	-2.12E-03	-1.40E-02	1.18E-02	-3.66E-03	-6.85E-04	-7.04E-04
-4.93E-02	6.01E-04	-1.93E-04	5.23E-06	-1.91E-04	2.01E-05	-2.30E-02	-2.49E-03	-2.17E-06	-2.49E-03	5.03E-02	1.66E-05	-1.03E-01	-5.39E-02	-1.39E-02	-2.62E-02	-6.47E-06	-4.25E-04	-5.21E-01	-2.87E-01	-4.43E-09	-4.82E-03	-9.63E-03	-4.30E-02	2.27E-02	-7.01E-03	-1.32E-03	-1.35E-03	
-4.87E-03	2.21E-05	-1.41E-04	-2.11E-06	-1.81E-04	-2.25E-05	-2.85E-03	-1.09E-02	-7.17E-07	-1.09E-02	-1.42E-02	-2.84E-03	1.25E-06	-3.03E-02	-1.82E-01	-5.23E-01	7.25E-08	-2.94E-05	-1.04E-02	-1.71E-02	-6.81E-11	-1.44E-03	-2.67E-04	-5.82E-02	-1.70E-02	-3.36E-03	-3.60E-03		
-3.48E-02	4.74E-04	-2.07E-04	1.84E-05	-1.68E-04	-8.17E-06	-2.24E-02	-2.35E-03	-2.38E-06	-2.35E-03	-7.29E-02	-4.74E-03	7.14E-06	-3.46E-01	-6.70E-02	-1.64E-02	-3.17E-02	3.65E-05	-9.48E-03	-4.17E-01	-7.50E-01	-1.26E-07	-9.71E-03	-2.25E-01	-5.39E-01	2.25E-02	-6.89E-03	-1.34E-03	-1.37E-03
-3.50E-02	4.88E-04	-2.06E-04	1.86E-05	-1.68E-04	-8.17E-06	-2.27E-02	-2.35E-03	-2.37E-06	-2.35E-03	-7.28E-02	-4.63E-03	7.12E-06	-3.52E-01	-6.69E-02	-1.63E-02	-3.17E-02	3.69E-05	-9.82E-03	-4.48E-01	-7.88E-01	-1.23E-07	-9.67E-03	-2.21E-01	-5.32E-01	2.24E-02	-6.89E-03	-1.34E-03	-1.37E-03
-4.27E-02	8.95E-04	-1.90E-04	8.26E-06	-1.70E-04	-3.69E-06	-2.94E-02	-2.38E-03	-2.13E-06	-2.38E-03	-1.21E-02	1.07E-03	6.90E-06	-9.82E-01	-5.21E-02	-1.33E-02	-2.53E-02	-3.32E-05	-5.75E-04	-3.00E+01	-1.51E+00	-7.90E-09	-5.92E-03	-1.14E-02	-6.43E-02	2.16E-02	-6.68E-03	-1.24E-03	-1.28E-03
-3.80E-03	2.36E-05	-5.54E-05	8.86E-07	-3.77E-05	-7.67E-06	-2.45E-03	-5.72E-04	-6.56E-07	-5.72E-04	-1.21E-02	-1.59E-03	1.21E-06	-3.09E-02	-1.78E-02	-4.32E-03	-8.57E-03	3.00E-06	1.69E-04	-3.19E-03	-2.35E-02	5.00E-09	2.58E-04	4.44E-02	5.59E-03	-1.71E-03	-3.36E-04	-3.44E-04	
-3.25E-02	3.48E-04	-2.10E-04	8.94E-06	-1.77E-04	-2.37E-05	-2.08E-02	-2.46E-03	-2.36E-06	-2.46E-03	-7.89E-02	-6.25E-03	8.02E-06	-3.14E-01	-6.93E-02	-1.73E-02	-3.33E-02	5.31E-05	-8.21E-03	8.64E-02	-3.58E-01	-7.81E-08	-1.07E-02	-2.68E-01	-6.90E-01	2.35E-02	-7.20E-03	-1.40E-03	-1.43E-03
-7.72E-03	3.37E-05	-3.26E-04	-2.68E-06	-3.88E-05	-3.93E-05	-4.58E-03	-8.77E-03	-3.15E-06	-8.77E-03	-2.29E-02	-4.48E-03	2.05E-06	-4.89E-02	-1.80E-01	-6.26E-02	-7.59E-02	1.04E-07	-4.57E-05	-1.60E-02	-2.73E-02	-1.23E-09	-2.28E-03	-4.09E-04	-6.70E-03	-1.43E+01	-9.32E-01	-1.21E-01	-1.41E-01
-1.66E-03	6.60E-06	-6.50E-05	-2.64E-07	-9.62E-06	-7.86E-06	-9.58E-04	-1.55E-03	-6.36E-07	-1.55E-03	-4.75E-03	-9.20E-04	4.28E-07	-1.02E-02	-3.68E-02	-1.18E-02	-1.63E-02	2.38E-08	-9.79E-06	-3.24E-03	-5.72E-03	-2.87E-10	-4.81E-04	-7.38E-05	-1.39E-03	-6.00E-01	-9.50E-01	-2.21E-01	

Cold case

-2.74E-01	-9.11E-01	-7.13E-05	-7.27E-05	4.87E-05	-1.16E-04	-8.33E-02	-5.29E-04	-1.75E-06	-5.29E-04	-3.41E-03	1.39E-04	2.91E-07	-5.40E-02	-2.94E-02	8.18E-03	-1.61E-02	2.13E-05	-5.03E-03	-7.21E-03	-1.39E-01	1.08E-08	-3.77E-03	-8.11E-02	-7.11E-02	3.27E-02	-1.92E-03	-4.77E-04	-4.52E-04
-2.74E-01	-9.12E-01	-7.13E-05	-7.27E-05	4.87E-05	-1.16E-04	-8.31E-02	-5.28E-04	-1.75E-06	-5.28E-04	-3.40E-03	1.38E-04	2.90E-07	-5.39E-02	-2.93E-02	8.19E-03	-1.60E-02	2.14E-05	-5.04E-03	-7.20E-03	-1.38E-01	1.09E-08	-3.78E-03	-8.12E-02	-7.12E-02	3.28E-02	-1.93E-03	-4.78E-04	-4.53E-04
-2.79E-01	-8.84E-01	-8.21E-04	-8.40E-05	5.41E-05	-1.82E-04	-6.98E-02	-4.07E-04	-6.09E-06	-4.06E-03	-5.14E-04	8.01E-05	7.84E-06	-3.54E-02	-9.04E-02	9.04E-03	-1.90E-02	3.44E-05	-6.51E-02	-7.07E-03	-1.37E-01	-4.38E-08	-3.53E-03	-5.51E-02	-5.31E-02	3.29E-02	-1.94E-03	-4.79E-04	-4.54E-04
-2.79E-01	-8.84E-01	-8.21E-04	-8.39E-05	5.41E-05	-1.82E-04	-6.98E-02	-4.06E-04	-6.08E-06	-4.05E-03	-5.13E-04	8.02E-05	7.85E-06	-3.54E-02	-9.03E-02	9.03E-03	-1.89E-02	3.43E-05	-6.52E-02	-7.08E-03	-1.37E-01	-4.38E-08	-3.52E-03	-5.51E-02	-5.31E-02	3.29E-02	-1.94E-03	-4.79E-04	-4.54E-04
-8.94E-02	5.64E-04	-3.41E-02	-7.19E-07	-9.91E-05	-1.34E-02	-7.64E-03	-4.42E-04	-7.04E-06	-4.42E-03	-5.15E-04	1.07E-03	1.67E-06	-6.76E-02	-2.07E-02	1.17E-03	-1.78E-02	-1.87E-02	-1.62E-03	-1.79E-03	-3.30E-03	-9.35E-04	-1.74E-02	-4.04E-02	-2.52E-02	-1.58E-03	-3.69E-04	-3.52E-04	
-2.98E-02	2.21E-04	-3.43E-04	-4.29E-05	5.03E-05	-1.02E-04	-7.23E-03	-4.54E-04	-7.15E-06	-4.54E-03	-5.12E-04	1.07E-04	1.69E-06	-6.78E-02	-2.07E-02	1.17E-03	-1.78E-02	-1.87E-02	-1.63E-03	-1.79E-03	-3.30E-03	-9.36E-04	-1.75E-02	-4.05E-02	-2.53E-02	-1.59E-03	-3.70E-04	-3.53E-04	
-2.62E-02	1.95E-04	-1.66E-04	4.57E-05	5.93E-05	-1.23E-04	-7.23E-03	-4.55E-04	-7.16E-06	-4.55E-03	-5.13E-04	1.07E-04	1.69E-06	-6.78E-02	-2.07E-02	1.17E-03	-1.78E-02	-1.87E-02	-1.64E-03	-1.79E-03									



PHI OPT TMM Correlation

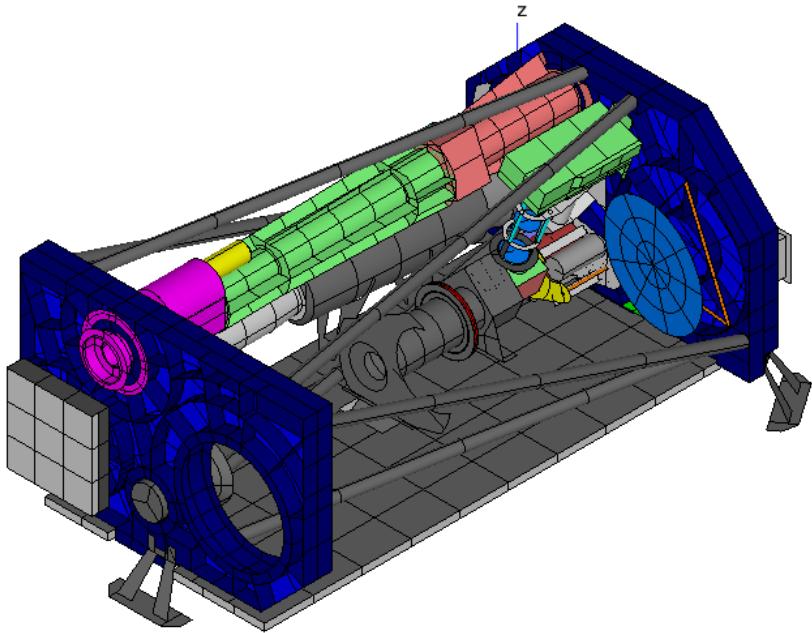


• Results

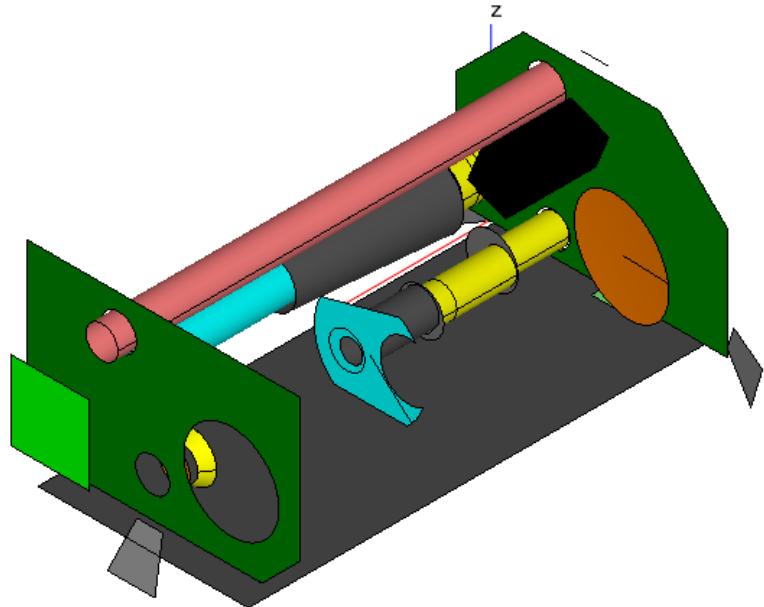
Hot Case

Cold Case

Sensor	Location	Test Temp. [°C]	TMM Temp. [°C]	Delta T [°C]	Test Temp. [°C]	TMM Temp. [°C]	Delta T [°C]
HK01	FG oven no. 1	64.2	63.4	-0.7	66.0	65.6	-0.4
HK02	FG oven no. 2	64.2	63.4	-0.7	66.0	65.6	-0.4
HK19	FG oven no. 1	64.1	63.3	-0.8	65.8	64.9	-0.9
HK20	FG oven no. 2	63.6	63.3	-0.3	65.3	64.9	-0.5
HK14	M2 baffle backside	50.0	50.3	0.3	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6
HK07	Winding temperature FRM Motor	51.5	50.9	-0.7	-5.9	-1.8	4.1
HK13	Temperature close to FRM	53.2	51.4	-1.8	-2.7	-3.0	-0.4
HK03	FDT LCVR cell no. 1	60.1	59.0	-1.1	18.6	17.6	-1.0
HK04	FDT LCVR cell no. 2	60.3	58.9	-1.4	18.7	17.4	-1.3
HK08	Winding temperature FSM Motor	50.0	50.6	0.6	-4.8	-1.3	3.5
HK18	M2 TT back Temperature	51.7	51.8	0.1	2.7	1.9	-0.8
HK29	Temperature HRT tip tilt-1	52.0	51.2	-0.8	-1.9	-0.7	1.2
HK30	Temperature HRT tip tilt-2	51.7	50.9	-0.8	-2.2	-1.5	0.8
HK17	RB, in the M1 fix mounting point	50.8	50.7	-0.1	-2.2	-1.5	0.7
HK09	Winding temperature CT Motor	50.3	51.0	0.7	-5.3	-1.0	4.2
HK34	CPC board temperature	56.1	55.9	-0.2	5.0	5.4	0.4
HK05	HRT LCVR cell no. 1	60.0	59.8	-0.1	40.0	39.3	-0.7
HK06	HRT LCVR cell no. 2	59.5	59.7	0.2	38.5	39.0	0.4
HK10	HRT HRM	50.5	50.9	0.4	-4.5	-0.8	3.7
HK15	OB Main, out of the illuminated	52.0	50.1	-1.9	-2.0	-1.8	0.2
HK16	HPMP aluminum housing	51.5	51.2	-0.4	-2.0	0.5	1.5
HK32	FPA FPGA board Temperature	50.9	52.6	1.7	2.4	3.6	-1.2
HK33	FPA Sensor temperature	-17.2	-17.0	0.2	-39.2	-36.5	2.7



DTMM
7133 nodes



RTMM
43 nodes



DTMM to RTMM



- Similar method used
- The RTMM has been correlated using the temperatures from the correlated DTMM
- Direct variation of GLs instead of parameters

- Max delta T ($T_{DTMM} - T_{RTMM}$): 2.7 °C



Final remarks



Test to Model correlation

- The TMM has been adapted to be able to calculate the Jacobian matrix and the linearization of the radiative terms → Lot of work!
- The parameters used affects very locally
- No thermal capacities correlation. Only steady-state cases correlated



Final remarks



DTMM to RTMM correlation

- Easier and faster to generate the jacobian matrix and the linearization of radiative terms
- No thermal capacities correlation. Only steady-state cases correlated
- The method only correlates the temperatures. It has been necessary to adjust the model ‘by hand’ to obtain the same flux through the IFs



Final remarks



- The method has been valid to correlate the TMM with the test temperatures as well as the RTMM with the DTMM
- Academic exercise and proof the method can be used in real scenarios but,
- Probably Easier and faster to correlate the model 'by hand'

Future work

- Integrate the method in the TMM from the beginning
- Transients analysis



Bye



Thank you for your attention!